**TO BE – minulý čas**

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| **TO BE – minulý čas** | | | | | |
| **Oznamovací věta** | **Zápor** | | **Otázka** | **Krátké odpovědi** | |
|  | **Plný tvar** | **Stažený tvar** |  | **Kladné** | **Záporné** |
| I was | I was not | I wasn’t | Was I? | Yes, I was. | No, I wasn’t. |
| You were | You were not | You weren’t | Were you? | Yes, you were. | No, you weren’t. |
| He was | He was not | He wasn’t | Was he? | Yes, he was. | No, he wasn’t. |
| She was | She was not | She wasn’t | Was she? | Yes, she was. | No, she wasn’t. |
| It was | It was not | It wasn’t | Was it? | Yes, it was. | No, it wasn’t. |
| We were | We were not | We weren’t | Were we? | Yes, we were. | No, we weren’t. |
| You were | You were not | You weren’t | Were you? | Yes, you were. | No, you weren’t. |
| They were | They were not | They weren‘t | Were they? | Yes, they were. | No, they weren’t. |

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|  | **OZNAMOVACÍ**  **VĚTA** | **ZÁPOR** | | | **OTÁZKA** | | **KRÁTKÉ ODPOVĚDI** | | | | | |
| **Plný tvar** | | **Stažený**  **tvar** | **Kladné** | | | **Záporné** | | |
| I  He  She  It | was | was | not | wasn‘t | Was | I? | Yes, | I | was. | No, | I | wasn’t. |
| he? | he | he |
| she? | she | she |
| it? | it | it |
| You  We  They | were | were | weren‘t | Were | you? | you | were. | you | weren’t. |
| we? | we | we |
| they? | they | they |

* Podmět musí být v anglické větě vždy vyjádřen

She was a doctor. (~~Was a doctor~~.)

* Tvary **was** a **were** nikdy nespojujeme s podmětem
* V krátkých odpovědích se vlastní jména a podstatná jména nahrazují odpovídajícími zájmeny
* Krátké záporné odpovědi jsou vždy ve staženém tvaru
* Stažené tvary (wasn’t, weren’t) se používají v mluvené angličtině a hovorové psané angličtině

1. **Doplň správný tvar slovesa to be.**

1 I ............... in the kitchen.

2 Maria .............. in the park yesterday.

3 My mother ............... at home.

4 Her parents ............... at a supermarket.

5 Linda ............... ill.

1. **Doplň sloveso to be v záporu, použij stažené tvary.**

1 Sally .................... angry.

2 Their children .................... nice.

3 Peggy and Ann .................... in Germany.

4 I .................... happy yesterday.

5 Alison .................... with us.

1. **Spojte části vět v jednotlivých sloupečcích a napište co nejvíc možných vět.**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Megan | was | at home. |
| My brothers | wasn’t | hungry. |
| Anita and Sue | were | good friends. |
| His dog | weren‘t | a singer. |

1. **Doplň tvar to be do otázky a odpověz.**

1 ............... he angry with me?

No, he ....................... . He .................... angry with Michael.

2 ............... that book interesting?

No, it ........................ . It ........................ boring.

3 .............. your sisters at home.

No, they ....................... . They ......................... in the garden.

4 .............. your old bike green?

No, it ......................... . It ......................... red.

5 ............... the pizzas good?

No, they ......................... . They ......................... cold.

1. **Spoj části vět.**

Lucy wasn’t at home last Sunday they were ill.

Her children weren’t at school last week I was very tired.

Our cousin wasn’t a teacher she was at school.

I wasn’t alright yesterday they were at a restaurant.

My friends weren’t at home yestersay evening she was a nurse.