**MINULÝ PRŮBĚHOVÝ ČAS**

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| **MINULÝ ČAS - PRŮBĚHOVÝ** | | | | | |
| **Oznamovací věta** | **Zápor** | | **Otázka** | **Krátké odpovědi** | |
|  | **Plný tvar** | **Stažený tvar** |  | **Kladné** | **Záporné** |
| I was walking | I was not walking | I wasn’t walking | Was I walking? | Yes, I was. | No, I wasn’t. |
| You were walking | You were not walking | You weren’t walking | Were you walking? | Yes, you were. | No, you weren’t. |
| He was walking | He was not walking | He wasn’t walking | Was he walking? | Yes, he was. | No, he wasn’t. |
| She was walking | She was not walking | She wasn’t walking | Was she walking? | Yes, she was. | No, she wasn’t. |
| It was walking | It was not walking | It wasn’t walking | Was it walking? | Yes, it was. | No, it wasn’t. |
| We were walking | We were not walking | We weren’t walking | Were we walking? | Yes, we were. | No, we weren’t. |
| You were walking | You were not walking | You weren’t walking | Were you walking? | Yes, you were. | No, you weren’t. |
| They were walking | They were not walking | They weren’t walking | Were they walking? | Yes, they were. | No, they weren’t. |

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| **OZNAMOVACÍ VĚTA** | | | **ZÁPOR** | | | | |
| **Stažený tvar** | | | **Stažený tvar** | |
| I  He  She  It | was | walking | was | not | walking | wasn‘t | walking |
| You  We  They | were | were | weren‘t |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| **OTÁZKA** | | | **KRÁTKÉ ODPOVĚĎI** | | | | | |
| **Kladné** | | | **Záporné** | | |
| Was | I  he  she  it | walking? | Yes, | I | was. | No, | I | wasn‘t. |
| he | he |
| she | she |
| it | it |
| Were | you  we  they | you | were. | you | weren‘t. |
| we | we |
| they | they |

* **Tvoření vět v přítomném průběhovém čase se řídí pravidly tvoření vět se slovesem to be**
* V krátkých odpovědích se vlastní jména a podstatná jména nahrazují odpovídajícími zájmeny
* Krátké záporné odpovědi jsou vždy ve staženém tvaru, -ingový tvar slovesa vynecháváme
* **POUŽITÍ**
* Přechodný stav nebo děj, který probíhal po určitou dobu v minulosti

I was raining all afternoon. – Celé odpoledne pršelo.

* Opakovaný děj v minulosti

She was always cryig when she was a child.

* Když chceme říct, že nějaký děj probíhal ve chvíli kdy se něco stalo

I was walking the street, when I saw them.

* **Některá slovesa se v průběhovém čase nepoužívají**
* Slovesa vyjadřující duševní pochody (např. think, believe, understand, know, remember, forget, realize)
* Slovesa vyjadřující citové vztahy (love, like, mind, hate, prefer, want, wish)
* Slovesa smyslového vnímání (see, hear, smell, taste, feel), pokud ale popisují přechodný stav, můžeme je použít v průběhovém čase

I’m feeling cold. – Je mi zima.

* Sloveso have (ve smyslu vlastnit)
* Dále např. own, belong to, include, cost, ....
* **ALE** – I’m having a breakfast. – Dávám si snídani. (Jde o vazbu have a breakfast)

Don’t speak. I’m thinking. – Nemluv. Přemýšlím.

They are seeing us next weekend. – Uvidíme se s nimi příští víkend.

* **PRAVOPIS**
* Pokud slovo končí na jednu souhlásku a předcházející samohláska je přízvučná, koncová souhláska se zdvojuje (v britské angličtině platí i u nepřízvučných samohlásek, po kterých následuje –l, -m, -p)

stop – stopping

travel – travelling

* Pokud sloveso končí na –e, v průběhovém tvaru ho vynechámepřidáme -ing

bake – baking

1. **Přepište věty v minulém čase.**

1 I am walking my dog.

...................................................................................................

2 Linda is speaking English fluently.

...................................................................................................

3 Dennis and Mike are playing footbal.

...................................................................................................

4 Diana, Lucy and Pam are going shopping.

...................................................................................................

5 I am reading a magazine.

...................................................................................................

6 Andy is drawing a picture.

...................................................................................................

7 My mother is writing an e-mail.

...................................................................................................

8 Our dog is running in the garden.

...................................................................................................

9 Our neighbours‘ children are plaing volleyball.

...................................................................................................

10 Our car is standing in front of our garage.

...................................................................................................

1. **Spojte slova v jednotlivých sloupečcích a vytvořte co nejvíc smysluplných vět.**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Peter | was running | in the garden. |
| Boys | were playing | cards. |
| the dog | was writing | their homework. |
| Children | were eating | dinner. |
|  | was sleeping | to school. |
|  |  | home. |
|  |  | at home. |

1. **Spojte věty, tak aby tvořily smysluplné dvojice.**

When we were having breakfast I met my old friends.

When she was walking her dog I was watching TV.

When I was walking the street it started raining.

When we were playing volleyball the ball broke our window.

When the phone rang I broke my ankle.

1. **Doplňte minulý prostý a minulý průběhový čas.**

1 When the children .................... to the garden, the dog ................. away. (come, run)

2 When my parents ............................... TV, I ................................ a book. (watch, read)

3 When I ............................. back home, it .................................. (go, start)

4 When I ............................. an e-mail, the lights ................................... (write, go out)

5 When my mother .................................. dinner, my brother .............................. home. (make, come)