**MINULÝ PROSTÝ ČAS NEPRAVIDELNÝCH SLOVES**

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| **MINULÝ ČAS PROSTÝ – nepravidelná významová slovesa** | | | | | |
| **Oznamovací věta** | **Zápor** | | **Otázka** | **Krátké odpovědi** | |
| **Plný tvar** | **Stažený tvar** | **Kladné** | **Záporné** |
| I went | I did not go | I didn’t go | Did I go? | Yes, I did. | No, I didn’t. |
| You went | You did not go | You didn’t go | Did you go? | Yes, you did. | No, you didn’t. |
| He went | He did not go | He didn’t go | Did he go? | Yes, he did. | No, he didn’t. |
| She went | She did not go | She didn’t go | Did she go? | Yes, she did. | No, she didn’t. |
| It went | It did not go | It didn’t go | Did it go? | Yes, it did. | No, it didn’t. |
| We went | We did not go | We didn’t go | Did we go? | Yes, we did. | No, we didn’t. |
| You went | You did not go | You didn’t go | Did you go? | Yes, you did. | No, you didn’t. |
| They went | They did not go | They didn’t go | Did they go? | Yes, they did. | No, they didn’t. |

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| **OZNAMOVACÍ VĚTA** | | **ZÁPOR** | | | | | **OTÁZKA** | | | **KRÁTKÉ ODPOVĚDI** | | | | | |
| **Stažený tvar** | | | **Stažený tvar** | | **Kladné** | | | **Záporné** | | |
| I  You  He  She  It  We  You  They | went | did | not | go | didn‘t | go | Did | I  you  he  she  it  we  you  they | go? | Yes, | I  you  he  she  it  we  you  they | did. | No, | I  you  he  she  it  we  you  they | didn’t. |

* **V záporu a otázce je významové sloveso v základním tvaru (přítomný čas)**
* V krátkých odpovědích se vlastní jména a podstatná jména nahrazují odpovídajícími zájmeny
* Krátké záporné odpovědi jsou vždy ve staženém tvaru
* **POUŽITÍ**
* Ukončený děj nebo stav v minulosti, který nemá vztah k přítomnosti, a musí vždy být naprosto jasně vyjádřeno, kdy děj proběhl nebo stav nastal

We went to cinema yesterday. – Včera jsme šli do kina.

* Pravidelně se opakující děj v minulosti

I smoked 20 cigarettes a day. – Kouřil jsem 20 cigaret denně.

* Když chceme říct, že se něco stalo, zatímco probíhal nějaký děj

I saw them when I was walking the street.

* **AGO** – před, píše se na konci příslovečného určení

I was there five years ago. – Byl jsem tam před pěti lety.

* **LAST** – minulý

I was there last week. – Byl jsem tam minulý týden.

1. Uprav přesmyčky (minulý čas nepravidelných sloves).

ABCEME ............................. OLSET ..............................

OERBK ............................. DRAE ..............................

NWET ............................. WEOTR ..............................

GTOHFU ............................. UHBTGO ..............................

GTHOTUH ............................. AGTHUT ..............................

1. Napiš sloveso v minulém čase.

Begin ............................. hear ..............................

Get up ............................. lose ..............................

Ring ............................. wake ..............................

Say ............................. have ..............................

Take ............................. do ..............................

Leave ............................. make ..............................

Fly ............................. drive ..............................

Come ............................. cut ..............................

Speak ............................. know ..............................

Give ............................. stand ..............................

1. Slovesa ze cvičení č. 2 najdi v osmisměrce.

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| d | j | d | o | o | t | s | k | e | d | h | v | c | a | m | e | n | s | e | p |
| d | b | i | g | a | n | g | o | r | i | s | e | u | f | a | t | k | t | k | a |
| e | v | w | o | k | a | o | a | s | w | b | y | t | p | d | o | j | o | m | i |
| h | v | w | e | e | h | e | h | t | w | l | j | t | s | o | l | x | o | s | k |
| j | r | o | j | l | h | e | d | a | m | e | t | a | t | o | w | u | p | y | a |
| q | s | k | r | j | f | n | l | f | f | f | b | k | l | a | o | o | x | g | s |
| u | t | a | e | d | n | v | w | p | u | t | o | g | o | q | k | b | l | n | w |
| f | o | o | i | o | o | d | s | v | h | o | v | d | s | e | e | n | k | a | e |
| i | o | l | h | d | e | a | u | a | i | o | i | r | z | s | g | s | e | r | n |
| g | a | v | e | i | i | h | p | z | w | d | o | e | f | x | i | e | p | u | k |

1. Podle cvičení č. 1 a č. 2 doplňte chybějící písmena

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