**TO BE – přítomný čas**

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| **TO BE – přítomný čas** | | | | | | | |
| **Oznamovací věta** | | **Zápor** | | | **Otázka** | **Krátké odpovědi** | |
| **Plný tvar** | **Stažený tvar** | **Plný tvar** | **Stažený tvar** | **Stažený tvar** | **Kladné** | **Záporné** |
| I am | I‘m | I am not | I’m not |  | Am I? | Yes, I am. | No, I’m not. |
| You are | You‘re | You are not | You’re not | You aren‘t | Are you? | Yes, you are. | No, you aren’t. |
| He is | He’s | He is not | He’s not | He isn’t | Is he? | Yes, he is. | No, he isn’t. |
| She is | She’s | She is not | She’s not | She isn’t | Is she? | Yes, she is. | No, she isn’t. |
| It is | It’s | It is not | It’s not | It isn’t | Is it? | Yes, it is. | No, it isn’t. |
| We are | We’re | We are not | We’re not | We aren’t | Are we? | Yes, we are. | No, we aren’t. |
| You are | You’re | You are not | You’re not | You aren’t | Are you? | Yes, you are. | No you aren’t. |
| They are | They‘re | They are not | They’re not | They aren‘t | Are they? | Yes, they are. | No, they aren’t. |

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| **OZNAMOVACÍ VĚTA** | | | **ZÁPOR** | | | | | **OTÁZKA** | | **KRÁTKÉ ODPOVĚDI** | | | | | |
| **Plný tvar** | | **Stažený**  **tvar** | **Plný tvar** | | **Stažený**  **tvar** | | **Stažený**  **tvar** | **Kladné** | | | **Záporné** | | |
| I | am | ’m | am | not | ’m | not |  | Am | I? | Yes, | I | am. | No, |  |  |
| He  She  It | is | isn‘t | is | isn‘t | isn‘t | Is | he?  she?  it? | he  she  it | are. | he  she  it | isn’t. |
| We  You  They | are | aren‘t | are | aren‘t | aren‘t | Are | we?  you?  they? | we  you  they | is. | we  you  they | aren’t. |

* Podmět musí být v anglické větě vždy vyjádřen

She is my sister. (~~Is my sister.)~~

* Stažené formy (I’m, you’re not, she isn’t, ...) se používají v mluvené angličtině a hovorové psané angličtině
* V krátkých odpovědích se vlastní jména a podstatná jména nahrazují odpovídajícími zájmeny
* Krátké záporné odpovědi jsou vždy ve staženém tvaru
* Tvar **is** můžeme ve stažené formě připojit i k podstatnému jménu v jednotném čísle nebo vlastnímu jménu v jednotném čísle

Peter’s a student. (Peter is a student.)

The dog’s hungry. (The dog is hungry.)

* **POZOR** – neplést si s tvary slovesa have got

She’s got a dog.

1. **Seřaď slova tak, aby vznikly oznamovací věty**

1 at / Peter / school / is

.........................................................................

2 dog / hungry / our / is

.........................................................................

3 Sam / friends / and / good / are / lucy

.........................................................................

4 work / parents/ at /my /are

.........................................................................

6 good / am / a / player / football /I

.........................................................................

1. **Doplň správný stažený tvar slovesa to be.**

1 My sister ............... a doctor.

2 Her dogs ............... in the garden.

3 I ............... happy.

4 David and Helen ............... married.

5 The dog ............... hungry.

6 Our cars ............... dirty.

1. **Změň oznamovací věty na záporné a použij stažený tvar.**

1 Anna is my friend.

................................................................

2 Pam and Luke are English.

...............................................................

3 I am sad.

...............................................................

4 She is late.

...............................................................

5 They are nice.

...............................................................

1. **Napište věty v záporu, použijte stažený tvar.**

1 Maggie / at school.

..............................................................................

2 My brothers/ tall.

...............................................................................

3 Our teacher / German.

...............................................................................

4 Liz and Paul / brother and sister.

...............................................................................

5 I / thirsty.

...............................................................................

6 Amanda and you / cousins.

...............................................................................

1. **Seřaď slova tak, aby vznikly otázky a dopiš odpovědi.**

1 you / angry / are?

........................................................................ Yes, I .....................

2 a / girl / is / nice / Karen?

........................................................................ No, she .....................

3 parents / home / are / his / at?

........................................................................ Yes, they .....................

4 basketball / is /player / a /brother / your?

........................................................................ Yes, he ..................

5 Mandy / is / wrong?

........................................................................ No, she ....................

1. **Napiš otázky a odpověz.**

1 Minnie / ill?

....................................................................... Yes, ...................................

2 Your teacher / angry?

....................................................................... No, ....................................

3 these houses / big?

....................................................................... Yes, ...................................

4 Marina’s sister / pretty?

....................................................................... Yes, ...................................

5 Andy and your brother / best friends?

....................................................................... No, ....................................